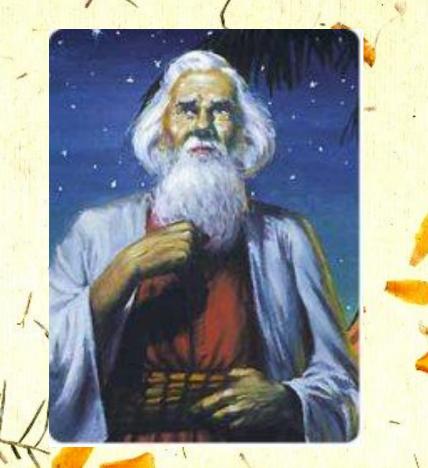
### Introduction to the book of Genesis the chosen nation



"blessing I will bless you, and multiplying I will multiply your descendants as the stars of the heaven and as the sand which is on the seashore." (Genesis 22:17)

### **Book of Genesis**

- First book in the Bible
- Originally written in Hebrew; translated to Greek in 280 B.C.
- Greek word meaning origin, source, beginning.
- Tells about the beginning of many things.
- Written by Moses around 1450 B.C.
- Answers the question, "Where did I come from?"

### **The Creation**

- God spoke the world into existence. (Psalm 33:6)
  - Day 1: God created light—night and day.
  - Day 2: He placed the firmament.
  - Day 3: Separated water/land; vegetable life.
  - Day 4: Placed the sun, moon, and stars, in the firmament.
  - Day 5: Created sea animals and birds.
  - Day 6: Created land animals and mankind.
  - Day 7: He rested!

## Sin Begins

- Everything God created was good (1:31).
- Adam and Eve lived in the Garden of Eden.
- The marriage relationship (2:24).
- The Law (2:16,17).
- The serpent (Satan) tempts Eve (3:1-6).
- The birth of sin (3:10-13).
- Sin's consequences (3:14-19).
- Man's spiritual death (3:24).



## Sin Increases

- Cain slew Abel (4:1-9).
- Lamech practiced polygamy (4:19).
- Enoch walked with God (5:24).
- Seth's descendants began to intermarry with Cain's wicked descendants (6:1-4).
- Men were evil continually (6:5,6).
- Noah found grace in God's eyes (6:8).

### The Flood

- Instructions for building the ark (6:13-22)
- Noah entered the ark when he was 600 years old (7:11).
- It rained on earth 40 days, covering the highest mountain (7:17-20).
- Water remained on the earth for one year and 10 days.
- Rainbow given as the sign of God's Promise (9:13).



### **The Nations**

- All nations that now exist obviously descended from Noah and his children.
  - <u>Shem</u>: (Semitic)—Aramaeans, Arabians, etc.
  - <u>Ham</u>: (Hamitic)—Ethiopians, Egyptians, Canaanites, etc.
  - <u>Japheth</u>: (Indo-Europeans)—Greeks, Medes, etc.

### **Tower of Babel**

- All peoples lived together and spoke one language.
- They wanted to make a name for themselves (11:4-6).
- God confused their language.
- They scattered.
- The nations began.
- One family (Shem's) through which Christ came.

# Patriarchs I

Abraham(21:1-25:18)
Isaac(25:19-26:35)
Jacob(27:1-37:2a)
Joseph(37:2b-50:26)

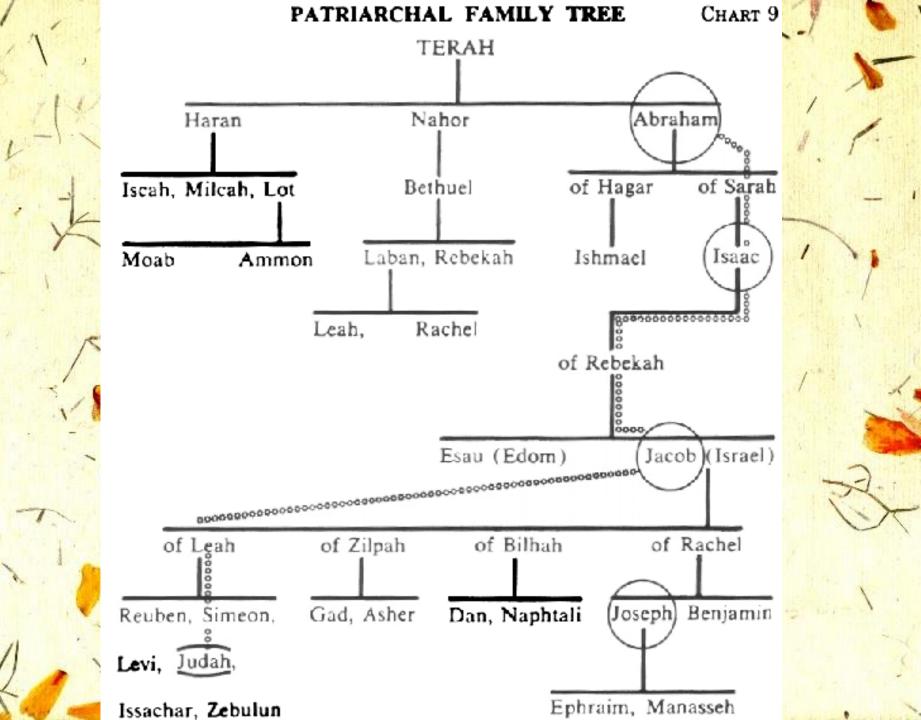


## **Abraham's Life**

- Abram lived with his father, Terah, in Ur.
- God called Abram to leave his home.
- He gave him three great promises (12:1-7).
  - -Nation
  - Land
     Seed



 When famine strikes, Abram and Sarai move to Egypt. Sarai lies (12:8-20).



# Patriarchs II

- Abraham, Father of Israel(21:1-25:18)
  - Establish faith that God requires by
    - Test of Obedience
    - Test/of Values
    - Test of love and Loyalty
    - Test of faith
  - God's promise is originated, anchored in him
    - Seal of faith and seal of promise

### **Strife Between Abram and Lot**

- Lot was given first choice (13:10).
- Lot taken captive in battle of the kings; rescued by Abram.
- Abram paid tithes to Melchizedek.
- Abram and Sarah were well advanced in years, but they had no child.
- The promise would be fulfilled in later generations (15:13-20).
- Sarah's plan to use Hagar (16:1-4).
- Ishmael was born, but he was not the child of promise (16:15,16).

## **Sodom and Gomorrah**

- Cities of the plain become morally corrupt.
- They desire to have carnal relations with the men under Lot's roof (19:5-11).
- Only Lot's family escaped.
- Lot's wife became a pillar of salt (19:26)



# Patriarch III

- Isaac(25:19-26:35)
  - God establish Isaac's family(23:1-24:67)
    Distress in transmission of Blessing(25:19-34)
    Test of faith and God's Blessing in Isaac's family(26:1-35)

#### Isaac's Birth

- When Abram was 99, God reconfirmed the promise—next year, he would have a son.
- Isaac was born (21:1-4).
- Abram's name changed to Abraham, and Sarai's to Sarah (17:9-14)
- Abraham's faith is tested (22).
- Sarah died at 120; was buried in a cave at Machpelah near Hebron (23:1,2).
- Rebekah is chosen to be Isaac's wife (24:15ff).

### **Isaac's Life**

- Abraham died when he was 175 (25:7-11).
- Isaac had two sons—Jacob and Esau.
  - Isaac was partial to Esau.
  - Rebekah was partial to Jacob.
- The older would serve the younger (25:23).
- Esau sold his birthright (25:29-34).
- Isaac, because he was deceived, gave the blessing to Jacob (27:27-29).
- Jacob fled, and Esau took a Canaanite wife.

# Patriarch IV

- Jacob(27:1-37:2a)
  - Personal encounter with God and receiving God's promise (27:1-28:22)
  - Jacob's Marriage (29:1-30:24)
  - Jacob's struggle for blessing(30:25-31:55)
  - New Beginning of Jacob's faith(32:12-33:20)
  - Reaffirmation of God's promise
     (34-35)
  - E<mark>sau, a twin without Go</mark>d's promise (36-37:1a)

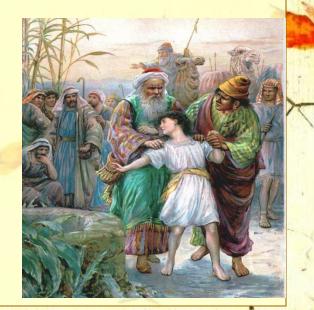
### Jacob's Life

- Covenant made at Bethel (28:10-22)
- Jacob marries Leah and Rachel (29:21-28)
- Jacob's children:
  - Leah: Reuben, Simeon, Levi, Judah,
     Issachar, Zebulun (also a daughter, Dinah)
  - Zilpah (Leah's handmaid): Gad and Asher
  - Bilhah (Rachel (handmaid): Dan and Naphtali
  - Rachel: Joseph and Benjamin
- Jacob becomes wealthy, and Esau receives him back.

# Patriarch V

Joseph(37:2b-50:26)
Joseph, a flickering light of God, among sinful brothers(37:2b-36)
Judah, a man of sin (38)
Joseph's righteousness in distress(39)
God's sovereign will in Joseph(40-41:57)
Saving of Israel(42-50:26)

- Joseph was Jacob's favorite son (37:1-3).
- Joseph's two dreams (37:6-11).
- His brothers sold Joseph into slavery (37:19-28).
- The brothers told Jacob that Joseph was dead (37:31-36).
- Joseph ended up as head of Potiphar's household in Egypt (37:36).
- Jacob's name was changed to Israel (35:9-12).



- Held a place of honor in Potiphar's house (39:1-4).
- Falsely accused and imprisoned (39:9-18).
- Prospered in prison (39:19-23).
- The baker's and the butler's dreams (40:9-23).
- Pharaoh dreams (41:1-13).
- Joseph's interpretation of the king's dreams
   (41:14-37).

- Joseph is second in command in Egypt (41:38-49).
- Joseph's brothers come to buy grain; do not recognize him (42:1-11).
- He returns their money and keeps Simeon until they bring back Benjamin (42:24-38).
- They return, with Benjamin, to buy more grain (43:1-16).
- Joseph reveals himself to them (45:1-3).
- Joseph sends wagons to bring Jacob to Egypt—
   <u>70</u> souls (46:1-27).

- Joseph's family settles in Goshen (47:1).
- Joseph has all the money and land the people gave him for the grain (47:20-26).
- Israel makes Joseph promise to take his body for burial out of Egypt (47:27-31).
- Israel blesses Joseph and all his other sons (48 and 49).
- Israel dies and is buried (50:1-16).
- Brothers are afraid that Joseph will try to pay them back (50:18-21).
- Joseph's bones to be carried out of Egypt (50:24-26).

"blessing I will bless you, and multiplying I will multiply your descendants as the stars of the heaven and as the sand which is on the seashore; and your descendants shall possess the gate of their enemies. In your seed all the nations of the earth shall be blessed, because you have obeyed My voice." (Genesis 22:17-18)

# GLORY BE TO GOD. FOR EVER. AMEN.